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GENERAL

**Sudan/S. Sudan**

**Security Council extends UN force in Abyei until February 2015**The UN Security Council on Tuesday extended the mandate of its peacekeeping force in Abyei (UNISFA) until February 2015 as part of the organization's ongoing efforts to maintain peace and protect civilians in the region. The resolution was adopted by the 15-member world body in a unanimous vote. UNISFA, set up by the Council in June 2011 following an outbreak of violence after Sudanese troops took control of the contested area weeks prior to South Sudan's secession from Sudan, oversees demilitarization of the area and maintains security.   
**UN News -** [**http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49079#.VD4y3bXD\_cs**](http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49079#.VD4y3bXD_cs)

CEE/ CIS

**Bosnia & Herzegovina**

**Nationalists with divided goals extend hold over in vote**

With a majority of votes from elections for national, regional and local representatives, the main nationalist parties from the Bosniak, Serb and Croat communities looked to have held on to power. Anger over factory closures, joblessness and endemic corruption triggered an unprecedented spasm of civil unrest in February, fuelling talk of change. But little came of it. Turnout was 54%, but as many as 10% of ballots cast were spoiled in protest.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/13/us-bosnia-election-nationalists-idUSKCN0I21AY20141013**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/13/us-bosnia-election-nationalists-idUSKCN0I21AY20141013)

**Ukraine**

**Seven people killed by shelling near Mariupol**

Seven civilians died and 17 were injured when shells exploded near a funeral procession in a suburb of the eastern Ukrainian city of Mariupol on 14 October. Several shells exploded on the territory of the village of Sartana. Mariupol is controlled by Kiev and has been peaceful for many weeks. But local authorities said Ukrainian forces outside the city were attacked with artillery from the east. Earlier, the military said seven soldiers had died over the last 24 hours, the heaviest daily toll since a tenuous truce was struck between Kiev and the separatists on 5 September.

**AFP -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/seven-killed-shelling-near-ukraines-mariupol-145511425.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/seven-killed-shelling-near-ukraines-mariupol-145511425.html)

EAP

**China  
More than 82 million in poverty in China**More than 82 million people in China still live on less than about $1 a day, a senior official said, despite a decades-long boom that made it the world's second-largest economy. The poverty-stricken population not only suffer from low income but also face various difficulties in getting drinking water, roads, electricity, education, medical care and loans. Most of them live in areas prone to natural disasters or with inadequate infrastructure.   
**AFP -** [**http://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/asiapacific/more-than-82-million-in/1416260.html**](http://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/asiapacific/more-than-82-million-in/1416260.html)

**Hong Kong tension rises as police officers suspended over beating of protester**Hong Kong authorities said police allegedly involved in the beating of a pro-democracy protester would be removed from their positions after footage of the overnight incident went viral, sparking outrage from some lawmakers and the public. The incident threatens to inflame tension in Hong Kong, where more than two weeks of protests over Chinese restrictions on how Hong Kong will choose its next leader in 2017 had been losing steam.   
**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/15/us-hongkong-china-idUSKCN0I404520141015**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/15/us-hongkong-china-idUSKCN0I404520141015)

[ESA](#ESA)

**Across ESA**

**Burundi says bagged bodies in lake mystery 'from Rwanda'**

The general prosecutor of Burundi said on 14 October that an investigation into 40 bodies found in a lake on the border with Rwanda has concluded that the dead were Rwandans, even though Rwanda has previously denied this. The bodies, some wrapped in plastic, were discovered on the Burundian side of Lake Rweru in August. Their origin, who they were and how they died remains shrouded in mystery. No credible theories have been offered either by officials or local media. The discoveries come amid concern over political violence in Burundi ahead of presidential polls due June 2015.

**AFP -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/burundi-says-bagged-bodies-lake-mystery-rwanda-141158820.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/burundi-says-bagged-bodies-lake-mystery-rwanda-141158820.html)

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/us-burundi-bodies-rwanda-idUSKCN0I31XB20141014**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/us-burundi-bodies-rwanda-idUSKCN0I31XB20141014)

**Mozambique**

**Mozambicans voting in elections, testing the peace**Mozambicans started voting on Wednesday in elections seen as a test for peace following a deal between the government and the armed opposition party Renamo to end a two-year insurgency. More than 10 million people are eligible to vote for the president, parliament and provincial assemblies at about 17,000 polling stations. The elections pit the former independence movement Frelimo against Renamo, a former anti-communist movement. The third candidate for president is Daviz Simango, 50, whose five-year-old party Democratic Movement of Mozambique (MDM) has been gaining support, especially among young voters.   
**AFP -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/mozambicans-pick-president-test-long-ruling-frelimo-032122556.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/mozambicans-pick-president-test-long-ruling-frelimo-032122556.html)

**Somalia  
Over 1 million Somalis at risk of starvation, UN envoy warns**The UN envoy in Somalia on Tuesday warned that despite some political and security gains, the humanitarian situation in the Horn of Africa country has deteriorated, with over 1 million Somalis who do not have enough to eat. This number is up 20% compared to six months ago, the UN secretary-general's special representative for Somalia, Nicholas Kay, told the Security Council as he was briefing the 15-nation UN body on the situation in the country. "Over 3 million people need humanitarian or livelihood assistance in Somalia today. This includes over 1 million Somalis who cannot feed themselves," he said.  
**UN News -** [**http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49078#.VD5LQ7XD\_cs**](http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49078#.VD5LQ7XD_cs)

**South Sudan**

**UN envoy, Govt. agree on steps to tackle widespread sexual violence**

Back from her first visit to South Sudan, UN Special Representative of the SG on Sexual Violence in Conflict, Mrs. Zainab Hawa Bangura warned that sexual violence is a consistent characteristic of the conflict there, and is being perpetrated by all the parties. The Special Representative travelled to Bentiu, Unity state, to engage with the local commander of the Sudan People´s Liberation Army (SPLA), Government authorities, UN staff, humanitarian workers and survivors of sexual violence.

**UN News Centre -** [**http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49068#.VD1JxmjD\_cs**](http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49068#.VD1JxmjD_cs)

**Human rights organisations urge South Sudanese president to reject "abusive" security bill**  
Human rights organisations urge South Sudanese president to reject "abusive" security bill South Sudan president, Salva Kiir should veto an "abusive" security bill that gives sweeping powers to the country's National Security Service (NSS), a group of national and international human rights bodies said in a statement issued on Wednesday. The bill, passed by MPs last week, allows security agents virtually unfettered authority to arrest, detain suspects, monitor communications, search and seize property. Rights groups say MPs still disagreed as to whether the security bill had been passed or was still pending a final reading. However, no further changes are expected before the bill is sent to president Kiir to be signed into law, officials told right bodies.   
**Sudan Tribune -** [**http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article52735**](http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article52735)

**South Sudan ramps up security in Warrap after tribal clashes**South Sudan's government said on Tuesday it has increased its security measures in Warrap state in an attempt to preempt tribal tensions amid fears of possible revenge attacks following the outbreak of fresh clashes in separate locations in August and September. Interior minister Aleu Ayieny Aleu visited Tonj East county in what local officials and observers see as an attempt to show rival communities that the government remains in control and is willing to address the root causes of the conflict.

**Sudan Tribune -** [**http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article52726**](http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article52726)

LAC

**Across LAC**

**LatAm countries ink initiative to abolish child labor**

Some 25 Latin American countries on 14 October signed a declaration to eradicate child labor, as part of a regional gathering organized by the ILO and held in Lima, Peru. The initiative aims to reaffirm and speed up efforts to prevent and abolish child labor through greater inter-institutional cooperation. According to the ILO, 168 million children and adolescents are put to work around the world, including 12.5 million in Latin America, without any rights or benefits, and with meager wages; worsening poverty and inequality in the region.

**Xinhua -** [**http://www.china.org.cn/world/Off\_the\_Wire/2014-10/15/content\_33765469.htm**](http://www.china.org.cn/world/Off_the_Wire/2014-10/15/content_33765469.htm)

**Worst drought in 40 years puts more than 2 million people at risk**

In view of the harsh drought which has plagued Central America, five of ECHO's regional humanitarian partners have come together to jointly express their concern of the implications to the region's populations. Oxfam, Cooperazione Internazionale (COOPI), Action Against Hunger, Save The Children, and Goal Honduras are calling for action now. Staple crop producers in the so-called Dry Corridor of Central America, which spans Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and El Salvador, have been severely affected by a drought caused by the ‘El Niño’ phenomenon. It has the most prolonged drought in 40 years. Although the drought has had differentiated impacts in each of the four countries, overall more than 2 million people are facing a situation of food insecurity due to losses in agricultural production and livestock as well as the loss of income from daily labour.

**ECHO -** [**http://ec.europa.eu/echo/en/field-blogs/stories/worst-drought-40-years-puts-more-2-million-people-central-america-risk**](http://ec.europa.eu/echo/en/field-blogs/stories/worst-drought-40-years-puts-more-2-million-people-central-america-risk)

**Haiti**

**UN extends peacekeeping mission**

The UNSC has extended the UN peacekeeping mission in Haiti by a year and approved a plan to cut, more than half, the number of military personnel by June 2015. Argentina's ambassador said the security situation in Haiti is still not improved enough, but Britain's deputy UN ambassador pointed out that peacekeepers have been called out just twice in the past 18 months to deal with incidents. The UN peacekeeping mission, established in 2004 after the ouster of then-President Jean-Bertrand Aristide, now has a troop strength of 5,021. The resolution approved would cut that to 2,370 by June 2015.

**AP -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/un-extends-peacekeeping-mission-haiti-161749338.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/un-extends-peacekeeping-mission-haiti-161749338.html)

**Mexico**

**Authorities say missing students not among remains found in mass grave**

None of the 28 bodies found in a mass grave in restive southwestern Mexico belongs to a group of 43 missing students, Mexico's attorney general said on Tuesday. The students, who are feared to have been massacred by police in league with gang members, went missing in the southwestern state of Guerrero on Sept. 26. But authorities had found another mass grave near the site, Murillo said, and were now checking those remains. He also said that 14 more police officers had been arrested following the earlier arrests of at least 22.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.trust.org/item/20141014223114-0j5md**](http://www.trust.org/item/20141014223114-0j5md)

MENA

**Algeria**

**Algerian police stage sit-in at government HQ on third day of protests**   
Hundreds of Algerian policemen staged a sit-in outside the main government offices in Algiers on Wednesday demanding better working conditions on a third day of public protests by police officers. Security forces rarely take to the streets in the country, although protests over jobs, housing and pay are common. Chanting for the police chief to step down and singing the national anthem, about 500 officers packed into the entrance of the building and called for negotiations with the president.   
**Reuters -** [**http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/reuters/article-2793753/Algerian-police-stage-sit-government-HQ-day-protests.html**](http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/reuters/article-2793753/Algerian-police-stage-sit-government-HQ-day-protests.html)

**Iraq**

**Car bomb kills 25, including lawmaker, in Shi'ite neighborhood of Baghdad**A suicide car bombing on Tuesday killed a parliament member and 24 others in a Shi'ite neighborhood in Baghdad. The third straight day of bombings in Shi'ite parts of Baghdad and an offensive in Anbar province that saw strategic towns threatened by Islamic State pointed to the dire security situation in Iraq. The blast in Baghdad, claimed by Islamic State, occurred in the late afternoon as cars lined up to enter the affluent neighborhood. Police and medics said Ahmed al-Khafaji, a member of the Shi'ite Badr political party and a former deputy interior minister, counted among the dead.

**Reuters -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/suicide-car-bomb-kills-least-15-shiite-baghdad-142232940.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/suicide-car-bomb-kills-least-15-shiite-baghdad-142232940.html)

**Libya  
Civil society under threat**The UN human rights chief is warning that civil society, bloggers and professionals in Libya face a "climate of fear" created by warring militias. Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein says his agency has received numerous reports of assaults targeting rights advocates in Libya including murder, abduction and death threats. Many have since fled or suspended their work. The UN High Commissioner for Human Rights said in a statement that the attacks amount to "war crimes." He said perpetrators benefit from "total impunity" for such attacks and threaten Libya's few independent voices.  
**AP -** [**http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/rights-chief-libyan-civil-society-threat-26193197**](http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/rights-chief-libyan-civil-society-threat-26193197)

**Clashes in eastern Libya ahead of planned anti-Islamist rallies**Clashes erupted Wednesday between hardline Islamists and pro-army residents in Libya's Benghazi ahead of planned rallies in the city against Islamist militias, Libyan media reported. At least one civilian was killed and three injured in the violence that broke out after insurgents from the Islamist group Ansar al-Sharia stormed Benghazi's district of al-Masaken. The unrest comes hours before mass protests dubbed the "October 15 Uprising" to demand that Islamist militias disarm.   
**DPA -** [**http://en.europeonline-magazine.eu/clashes-in-eastern-libya-ahead-of-planned-anti-islamist-rallies\_359641.html**](http://en.europeonline-magazine.eu/clashes-in-eastern-libya-ahead-of-planned-anti-islamist-rallies_359641.html)

**Syria**

**Police in Syria's Kurdish areas round up hundreds of young men for compulsory military service**

Police in Syria's beleaguered self-ruled Kurdish areas have rounded up hundreds of young men to press them into military service recently made compulsory, activists and Kurdish officials say. In majority Kurdish areas east of Kobani, Kurdish police forces known as Asayish began Saturday rounding up scores of people, according to the Britain-based Syrian Observatory for Human Rights, handing them over to defense authorities who are holding them in schools in preparation for training.   
**Al Arabiya -** [**http://english.alarabiya.net/en/News/2014/10/15/Ahmad-Tohme-reelected-as-Syrian-opposition-PM.html**](http://english.alarabiya.net/en/News/2014/10/15/Ahmad-Tohme-reelected-as-Syrian-opposition-PM.html)

**Yemen**

**Al-Qaida and Shiite rebels clash in south Yemen**

Yemeni security officials say al-Qaida [Sunni](javascript:void(0)) militants and Shiite rebels are locked in fierce battles in a province south of the capital, Sanaa. They say fighting erupted late Tuesday and continued into Wednesday in the town of Raad in Baydah province. They say initial reports indicate five rebels and six al-Qaida militants were killed in the fighting and thousands of residents have fled the town to escape the violence. The clashes followed a lightening push by the Shiite Houthi rebels who on Tuesday captured Damar province, also south of Sanaa, and a key [Red Sea](javascript:void(0)) port city.

**Daily Star -** [**http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2014/Oct-15/274164-12-dead-in-clashes-between-yemen-shiite-rebels-qaeda-security-source.ashx#axzz3GDXZcHJY**](http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2014/Oct-15/274164-12-dead-in-clashes-between-yemen-shiite-rebels-qaeda-security-source.ashx#axzz3GDXZcHJY)

SA

**Afghanistan**

**Taliban attack kills six Afghan police**   
Taliban fighters overwhelmed an Afghan police checkpoint in a key province bordering the capital, killing six policemen on Tuesday as insurgents launch fierce attacks ahead of the withdrawal of foreign combat forces, an official said. The bloody fighting season is testing the newly trained Afghan security forces' ability to battle the insurgency. The Taliban attacked the police post in Logar province early on Tuesday morning and the Afghan government forces were unable to repel them, according to a local official.  
**Reuters -** [**http://uk.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/uk-afghanistan-attacks-idUKKCN0I31A920141014**](http://uk.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/uk-afghanistan-attacks-idUKKCN0I31A920141014)

**India**

**PM pledges funds after deadly cyclone**

Prime Minister Narendra Modi has announced a rescue package of $163m after Cyclone Hudhud, which struck India's east coast, killed at least 22 people and damaged thousands of homes. Modi, who on Tuesday took an aerial survey of cyclone-hit areas of the southeastern state of Andhra Pradesh, also announced compensation of $3,270 for the kin of those who died in the cyclone, and $816 for the injured. Schools remained shut, electricity lines were down and communication systems were only partially working in the port city of Visakhapatnam in Andhra Pradesh, where cyclonic winds smashed into the coast at 200km per hour on Sunday.

**Al Jazeera -** [**http://www.aljazeera.com/news/asia/2014/10/india-modi-cyclone-hudhud-20141014111241700923.html**](http://www.aljazeera.com/news/asia/2014/10/india-modi-cyclone-hudhud-20141014111241700923.html)

**Pakistan**

**Taliban leaders pledge support to Islamic State**

Six leaders of the Pakistani Taliban swore allegiance to the Islamic State as the militant group gains prominence outside of Syria and Iraq. Five commanders of the Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan and its spokesperson announced their support for Abu Bakr Al-Baghdadi of the Islamic State in an e-mailed statement. Last week, TTP leader Mullah Fazlullah declared the group’s allegiance to Afghan Taliban chief Mullah Mohammad Omar in a statement e-mailed by Shahid. The commanders are the first among militant groups based in Pakistan to formally support the Islamic state.

**Bloomberg -** [**http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2014-10-14/pakistani-taliban-leaders-pledge-support-to-islamic-state.html**](http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2014-10-14/pakistani-taliban-leaders-pledge-support-to-islamic-state.html)

**Bomber kills 5 anti-Taliban elders in Pakistan**Security officials in Pakistan say a suicide bomber has targeted a meeting of anti-Taliban elders in a tribal region bordering Afghanistan, killing five people and wounding 10. The officials say the attacker, who wore an explosive vest, blew himself up Wednesday as the elders met in the Tirah Valley in the Khyber tribal region. No one immediately claimed responsibility for the attack. However, suspicion fell on Pakistani Taliban, who have been blamed for previous attacks against elders in Khyber region and elsewhere in the northwest.   
**AP -** [**http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/bomber-kills-anti-taliban-elders-pakistan-26205669**](http://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/bomber-kills-anti-taliban-elders-pakistan-26205669)

WCA

**CAR**

**Polish missionary kidnapped in Baboua**

A Polish Catholic missionary has been kidnapped by eight armed people in the town of Baboua in the CAR, the head of Poland's Pontifical Mission Societies said on 14 October. The kidnappers said they represented the 'Central African People's Democratic Assembly', a group rebelling against the current government. They made no demands. They said they wanted to exchange the kidnapped missionary for their leader, who is currently imprisoned in Cameroon.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/us-centralafrica-poland-kidnapping-idUSKCN0I316G20141014**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/us-centralafrica-poland-kidnapping-idUSKCN0I316G20141014)

**UN condemns use of children in latest violence**

A top UN official on 14 October condemned the use of children in sectarian violence that engulfed Bangui last week, driving 6,500 people from their homes. Claire Bourgeois, the UN humanitarian chief in the country, urged militia leaders in Bangui to stop using and targeting children after at least three were killed in the latest clashes that also left a UN peacekeeper dead. At least 10 people died and up to 6,500 were forced to flee their homes in three straight days of clashes after months of relative calm in Bangui.

**AFP -** [**http://news.yahoo.com/un-condemns-children-latest-c-africa-violence-132915933.html**](http://news.yahoo.com/un-condemns-children-latest-c-africa-violence-132915933.html)

**Nigeria**

**At least 27 people killed in gunmen attack in central region**

A total of 27 people were killed by unknown gunmen in Bachi District of Riyom local government area in central Nigeria's Plateau State, a local official said on 14 October. The Chairman of Riyom Local Government reported that the attackers torched 70 houses and left them in rubbles. She noted that the attack also led to the displacement of no fewer than 3,520 people from their homes.

**Xinhua -** [**http://www.shanghaidaily.com/article/article\_xinhua.aspx?id=246632**](http://www.shanghaidaily.com/article/article_xinhua.aspx?id=246632)

**Sierra Leone**

**Police clash with residents over slow Ebola response**

Sierra Leone security forces on Tuesday clashed with angry residents of a densely populated neighborhood in the capital Freetown who were protesting delays in removing the corpse of a suspected Ebola victim. Security forces fired tear gas and rounds from AK-47 assault rifles to disperse the crowd that had barricaded the street in Aberdeen neighborhood in protest, residents and video footage from Reuters television showed. Residents said the body had been left unattended in the street for two days.

**Reuters -** [**http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/health-ebola-leone-idUSL6N0S95U020141014**](http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/10/14/health-ebola-leone-idUSL6N0S95U020141014)

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